# Siliguri Institute of Technology <br> Department of <br> $\qquad$ ECE <br> $1^{\text {st }}$ Internal Exam-2021 (Odd Semester) <br> February- 2021 

| Semester: 5 |  |
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| th | Group: A \& B |
| Paper Code: EC 501 | Paper Name: Electromagnetic Waves |
| Full Marks: 30 | Time: 1hour |

Answer all questions:

## Q1.(Aligned to CO1)

i) $\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{E}=0$ means the electric field $\mathbf{E}$ is produced by the
a) Static Charge
b) Moving Charge
C) E.M induction
d) Varying magnetic field
ii) For Conservative field which of the following equations holds good?
a) $\oint \vec{B} \cdot d s=0$
b) $\left\lceil\int \vec{E} \cdot d l=0\right.$
c) $\int \vec{H} \cdot d l=0$
d) $\int \vec{D} \cdot d s=0$
iii) Point Charges $\mathrm{Q}_{1}=1 \mathrm{nC}$ and $\mathrm{Q}_{2}=2 \mathrm{nC}$ are at a distance apart. Which of the following statements are incorrect
a) The force on $Q_{1}$ is repulsive
b) The force on $\mathrm{Q}_{2}$ is the same in magnitude as that on $\mathrm{Q}_{1}$
c) As the distance between them decreases, the force on $Q_{1}$ increases linearly
d) The force on $Q_{2}$ is along the line joining them
iv) Displacement current can flow through
a) Capacitor
b) Inductor
C) resistor
d) None of these
v) Divergence of which quantity will be zero
a) $\mathbf{E}$
b) $\mathbf{D}$
c) $\mathbf{H}$
d) $\mathbf{B}$

## Q2.(Aligned to CO2)

i) What is loss tangent? Derive the expression for intrinsic impedance when the wave is propagating through lossy dielectric.

## OR

ii) Prove that the electromagnetic power passing through free space is given by the expression $E \times H W / m^{2}$

Q3. (Aligned to CO3)
i) Derive the expression for: a) input impedance of a lossless transmission line. b) input impedance of a $\frac{\lambda}{4}$ transmission line.

OR
ii) a) Derive the voltage and current equation of two wire transmission line. obtain the expression for $Z_{0}, \alpha$ and $\beta$ of a distortion less transmission line.

